- Assimilation Theory - David Ausubel (1918 - 2008)
- Case-Based Learning
- Cognitive Load Theory (CLT) - John Sweller
- Cognitive Theory of Multimedia Learning (CTML) - Richard Mayer
- Communities of Practice - Jean Lave and Etienne Wenger
- Cognitive Apprenticeship - Allan Collins
- Component Display Theory - Dave Merrill
- Concept Mapping - Joseph Novak
- Cone of Experience - Edgar Dale (1900 – 1985)
- Connectionism - Edward Thorndike (1874 - 1949)
- Connectivism
- Clasicall Conditioning - Ivan Pavlov (1849 - 1936)
- Conditions of Learning - Robert Gagné (1916 - 2002)
- Contiguity Theory and One Trial Learning Edwin Guthrie (1886 - 1959)
- Discovery Learning - Jerome Bruner (1915 - )
- Drive Reduction Theory - Clark Hull (1884 – 1952)
- Dual Coding Theory - Allan Pavio (1925 - )
- Elaboration Theory - Charles Reigeluth
- Experiential Learning - David Kolb (1939 - )
- Facilitation Theory - Carl Rogers (1902 - 1987)
- Gestalt Psychology - Max Wertheimer (1880 – 1943)
- Goal Based Scenarios
- Invitational Learning - William Purkey (1929 - )
- Inquiry-Based Learning
- Incidental Learning
- Operant Conditioning - Burrhus Skinner (1904 - 1990)
- Programmed Instruction - Burrhus Skinner (1904 - 1990)
- Schema Theory - Richard Anderson (1934 - )
- Script Theory - Roger Schank
- Sign Learning - Edward Tolman (1886 - 1959)
- Social Cognitive Learning Theory - Albert Bandura (1925 - )
- Stimulus Sampling Theory William Estes (1919 - )
- The Keller Plan - Fred Keller (1899 - 1996)
- Structural Learning Theory - Joseph Scandura
- Principles and effects of CLT and CTML - (various researchers)
- Problem-Based Learning
- Transformatve Learning Theory - Jack Mezirow
- Social Development Theory - Lev Vygotsky (1896 - 1934)
- Stage Theory of Cognitive Development - Jean Piaget (1896 - 1980)
- Situated Learning - Jean Lave
- Simulation-Based Learning