

# The Keller Plan

## General

The Keller Plan (also called *The Personalized System of Instruction*) is an instructional method introduced by [Fred Keller](#), J. Gilmour Sherman, and other researchers in the 1960s.<sup>1)</sup> This individualized learning method was oriented on improvement of high school learning.

## What is the Keller plan?

Keller's idea was to make higher education teaching more adjusted to individual needs. His method was first introduced in 1962 in order to help establishing a Department of Psychology at the University of Brasilia and design a course for the students. After additional modifications, the key aspects of his method can be described as follows:<sup>2)</sup>

- **Go-at-your-own-pace.** A student can move through the course content at his own pace.
- Strict definitions of **learning objectives**.
- **Unit-perfection requirement.** In order to advance to the next unit, a student needs to demonstrate mastery of the preceding unit.
- Emphasis on **written materials**. The emphasis is on learning from written materials. Lectures and demonstrations *will be provided only when you have demonstrated your readiness to appreciate them; no examination will be based upon them: and you need not attend them if you do not wish.*<sup>3)</sup>
- The use of **proctors**. Proctors enhance the social aspect of educational process, enable repeated testing with immediate scoring and tutoring.

Still, as this a behaviorist learning model and Keller is a reinforcement theorist himself, he also notes that the teacher himself decides on the content that is being taught and reinforcement means he employs. Modularization separating the content into a number of smaller units can also be considered to be a form of shaping, or forming desired behavior bit by bit.

## What is the practical meaning of the Keller plan?

The practical meaning of Keller's model consists of implementing above measures in practice. An example of this is a [hand-out describing Keller's teaching methods](#) applied to the first-semester course in General Psychology in 1967.

## Criticisms

Criticisms of Keller's method include<sup>4)5)</sup>:

- limited instructional methods,
- extra efforts by teacher and tutors,

- high dropout rates, and
- decreased human interaction.

## Keywords and most important names

## Bibliography

## Read more

Daly, D. W., and S. M. Robertson. Keller Plan in the Classroom, 1978.

1) 5)

Fox, Edward A. Keller Plan.

2) 3)

Keller, Fred S. 'Good-bye, teacher...' Journal of Applied Behavior Analysis 1, no. 1: 79-89. 1968.

4)

Individualized Instruction - Pace, Method, Content, Examples of Individualized Instruction, Final Issues.

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